

## Vocabulary List

### Economy:

Management of *resources in a community*. Resources like money, crops, animals, food and water.

### Dense:

A thickly settled area

### Stratified social classes:

Different *levels of society* or communities. When communities are divided into groups depending on wealth.

### Specialized occupations:

*Specific jobs* that people are trained in or experts at.

### Permanent settlements/Temporary settlements:

Permanent settlements are when people *stay in one place*. A temporary settlement is when people only *stay in an area for a certain amount of time*.

### Hunter/Gatherer:

A hunter *hunts wild animals* for meat and resources (fur, bones). A gatherer *gathers foods like nuts and berries*.

### Domestication:

*Animals become tame* due to consistent interactions with humans.

### Nomadic:

People or groups travel from *place to place*.

### Agriculture:

Farming

### Metallurgy:

Using *metal to shape into different useful items*. For example, hunting tools.

## **PALEOLITHIC AND NEOLITHIC ERAS**

### **MAIN IDEAS**

#### **PALEOLITHIC:**

Fire

Migrate over land bridges

Communicate with pictures

Hunters/Gatherers

Start developing a language

Use caves for shelter

Women seen as equal

Stone tools

#### **NEOLITHIC**

Plant crops

Specialization of jobs

Women lose status

Claim land as their own

Government/chief

Chief/Religious leader

Larger population

Metallurgy

Permanent homes

Live longer

Herd animals